## Arcs \& Sectors


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10 The perimeter of each of the three shapes is 60 cm .
Find $x$ in each part.
(a)

| Rectangle | NOT TO <br> SCALE |
| :---: | :---: |
| $3 x$ |  |

$x=$ $\qquad$ cm [2]
(b)

Triangle


NOT TO
SCALE
$\qquad$
$x=$.
cm [3]
(c)

Sector


NOT TO
SCALE

$$
x=
$$

$\qquad$ cm [3]

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$20 A B$ is an arc of a circle, centre $O$, radius 9 cm . The length of the $\operatorname{arc} A B$ is $6 \pi \mathrm{~cm}$.
The area of the sector $A O B$ is $k \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.
Find the value of $k$.


$$
\begin{equation*}
k= \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

$21 y$ is directly proportional to the positive square root of $x$.
When $x=9, y=12$.
Find $y$ when $x=\frac{1}{4}$.
$y=$

16


The diagram shows a sector of a circle with radius 15 cm .
Calculate the perimeter of this sector.
$17 y$ is directly proportional to the square of $(x-1)$. $y=63$ when $x=4$.

Find the value of $y$ when $x=6$.

$$
\text { Answer } y=
$$

18 A rectangle has length 5.8 cm and width 2.4 cm , both correct to 1 decimal place.
Calculate the lower bound and the upper bound of the perimeter of this rectangle.


The diagram shows a sand pit in a child's play area.
The shape of the sand pit is a sector of a circle of radius 2.25 m and sector angle $56^{\circ}$.
(a) Calculate the area of the sand pit.

Answer(a) $\qquad$ $\mathrm{m}^{2}$
(b) The sand pit is filled with sand to a depth of 0.3 m .

Calculate the volume of sand in the sand pit.

## Answer(b)

$\qquad$ $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ [1]

15 (a) Write 90 as a product of prime factors.
(b) Find the lowest common multiple of 90 and 105.

> Answer(b)

7


The diagram shows a triangle and a sector of a circle.
In triangle $A B C, A B=A C=8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and angle $B A C=56^{\circ}$.
Sector $O P Q$ has centre $O$, sector angle $x$ and radius 6.5 cm .
(a) Show that the area of triangle $A B C$ is $26.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ correct to 1 decimal place.

Answer(a)
(b) The area of sector $O P Q$ is equal to the area of triangle $A B C$.
(i) Calculate the sector angle $x$.
Answer(b)(i)
(ii) Calculate the perimeter of the sector $O P Q$.
(c) The diagram shows a sector of a circle, radius $r \mathrm{~cm}$.


NOT TO
SCALE
(i) Show that the area of the shaded segment is $\frac{1}{4} r^{2}\left(\frac{1}{3} \pi-1\right) \mathrm{cm}^{2}$. Answer(c)(i)
(ii) The area of the segment is $5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

Find the value of $r$.

9


The diagram shows a sector, centre $O$, and radius 12 cm .
(a) Calculate the area of the sector.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$
(b) The sector is made into a cone by joining $O A$ to $O B$.

Calculate the volume of the cone.
[The volume, $V$, of a cone with base radius $r$ and height $h$ is $V=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$.]
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ [6]

10 (a)


NOT TO
SCALE

The area of this sector is $r^{2}$ square centimetres.
Find the value of $w$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
w= \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

(b)


NOT TO
SCALE

The perimeter of this sector is $2 r+\frac{7 \pi r}{10}$ centimetres.
Find the value of $x$.


NOT TO
SCALE

The diagram shows the cross section of part of a park bench.
It is made from a rectangle of length 32 cm and width 8 cm and a curved section.
The curved section is made from two concentric arcs with sector angle $125^{\circ}$.
The inner arc has radius 40 cm and the outer arc has radius 48 cm .
Calculate the area of the cross section correct to the nearest square centimetre.
$\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [5]

$O A B$ is the sector of a circle, centre $O$, with radius 8 cm and sector angle $30^{\circ}$.
$B C$ is perpendicular to $O A$.

Calculate the area of the region shaded on the diagram.


The diagram shows a rectangle $A B C E$.
$D$ lies on $E C$.
$D A B$ is a sector of a circle radius 8 cm and sector angle $30^{\circ}$.
Calculate the area of the shaded region.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [7]

[^0]

NOT TO
SCALE
$A$ and $B$ lie on a circle centre $O$, radius 5 cm .
Angle $A O B=120^{\circ}$.

Find the area of the shaded segment.


Two circles, centres $A$ and $B$, are each of radius 8 cm and intersect at $C$ and $D$. Each circle passes through the centre of the other circle.
(a) Explain why angle $C B D$ is $120^{\circ}$.

Answer (a)
(b) For the circle, centre $B$, find the area of the sector $B C D$.


NOT TO
SCALE
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$
(c) (i) Find the area of the shaded segment $C A D$.


NOT TO
SCALE
Answer(c)(i)
(ii) Find the area of overlap of the two circles.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [

16 The diagram shows the entrance to a tunnel.
The circular arc has a radius of 3 m and centre $O$.
$A B$ is horizontal and angle $A O B=120^{\circ}$.


During a storm the tunnel filled with water, to the level shown by the shaded area in the diagram.
(a) Calculate the shaded area.
$\qquad$
(b) The tunnel is 50 m long.

Calculate the volume of water in the tunnel.


NOT TO SCALE

The diagram shows the cross section of a cylinder, centre $O$, radius $r$, lying on its side.
The cylinder contains water to a depth of 18 cm .
The width, $A B$, of the surface of the water is 24 cm .
(a) Use an algebraic method to show that $r=13 \mathrm{~cm}$.
(b) Show that angle $A O B=134.8^{\circ}$, correct to 1 decimal place.
(c) (i) Calculate the area of the major sector $O A P B$.
(ii) Calculate the area of the shaded segment $A P B$.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [3]
(iii) The length of the cylinder is 40 cm .

Calculate the volume of water in the cylinder.
(d) The cylinder is turned so that it stands on one of its circular ends. In this position, the depth of the water is $h$.

Find $h$.


$$
h=.
$$

cm [2]

7


The diagram shows a design for a logo made from a sector and two triangles. The sector, centre $O$, has radius 8 cm and sector angle $210^{\circ}$. $A C=8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and angle $A C B=72^{\circ}$.
(a) Show that angle $O A B=15^{\circ}$.
(b) Calculate the length of the straight line $A B$.
(c) Calculate angle $A B C$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { Angle } A B C= \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

(d) Calculate the total area of the logo design.
$\qquad$
(e) The logo design is an enlargement with scale factor 4 of the actual logo.

Calculate the area of the actual logo.
$\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [2]


NOT TO
SCALE

The diagram shows a wooden prism of height 5 cm .
The cross section of the prism is a sector of a circle with sector angle $25^{\circ}$.
The radius of the sector is 15 cm .
Calculate the total surface area of the prism.


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A wedge of cheese in the shape of a prism is cut from a cylinder of cheese of height $h \mathrm{~cm}$. The radius of the cylinder, $O A$, is 8 cm and the angle $A O B=42^{\circ}$.
(a) (i) The volume of the wedge of cheese is $90 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$.

Show that the value of $h$ is 3.84 cm correct to 2 decimal places.
Answer(a)(i)
(ii) Calculate the total surface area of the wedge of cheese.
$\qquad$
(b) A mathematically similar wedge of cheese has a volume of $22.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$.

Calculate the height of this wedge.
$\qquad$


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